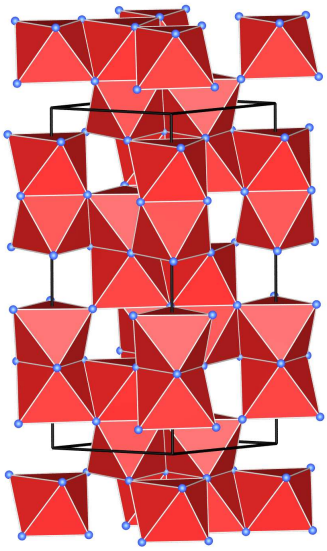
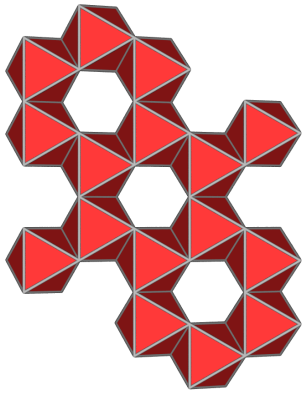
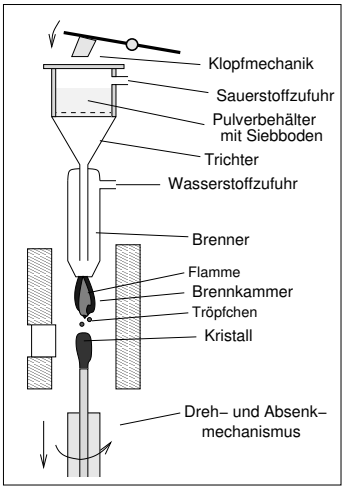
Künstliche Edelsteine (Forts.)

3. Verneuill-Verfahren ↦ Rubin, Saphir (Korund)



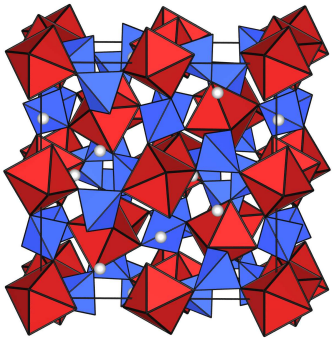


Struktur von Korund

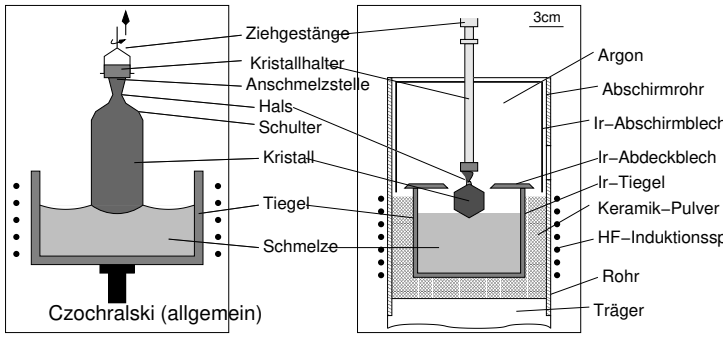


Verneuill-Verfahren

4. Czochralski-Verfahren ↦ Granate (YAG usw.)



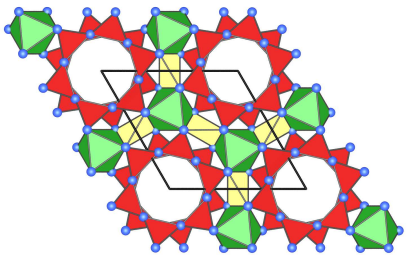
Struktur von Granat



Czochralski-Verfahren (allgemein und für Granate)

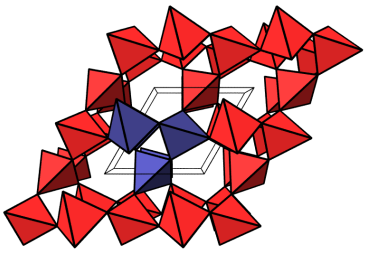
5. Flux-Growth ↦ Beryll

(Smaragd, Aquamarin usw.)

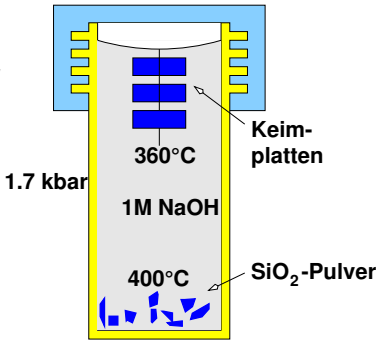


Struktur von Beryll

6. Hydrothermalsynthese ↦ Quarz



Struktur von α-Quarz



Hydrothermale Quarzsynthese